# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d)
of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): August 9, 2023

# TaskUs, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 001-40482 (Commission File Number) 83-1586636 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1650 Independence Drive, Suite 100 New Braunfels, Texas 78132 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(888) 400-8275 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Not \ Applicable \\ (Former name or former address, if changed since last report) \end{tabular}$ 

Check provisi	11 1	tended to simultaneously satisfy the filing o	obligation of the registrant under any of the following										
	Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)												
	Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)												
	□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))												
	□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))												
	Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered										
Clas	ss A Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	TASK	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC										
Rule 12 Emergi	e by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging 2b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b ng growth company ☑ nerging growth company, indicate by check mark if th	b-2 of this chapter).	f the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or added transition period for complying with any new or										
revised	financial accounting standards provided pursuant to S	Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. □											

### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 9, 2023, TaskUs, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing earnings for the second quarter ended June 30, 2023. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated by reference herein.

The information furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities under that section and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filings under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

### (d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No. Description

99.1 <u>Press release of TaskUs, Inc., dated August 9, 2023</u>

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL)

# **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

TASKUS, INC.

By: /s/ Balaji Sekar

Name: Balaji Sekar

Title: Chief Financial Officer

Date: August 9, 2023

# **TaskUs Announces Fiscal Second Quarter 2023 Results**

NEW BRAUNFELS, Texas, August 9, 2023 — TaskUs, Inc. (Nasdaq: TASK), a leading provider of outsourced digital services and next-generation customer experience to the world's most innovative companies, today announced its results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2023.

- Second quarter total revenues of \$229.2 million.
- GAAP net income of \$10.1 million, GAAP net income margin of 4.4%.
- Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income of \$31.8 million, non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income margin of 13.9%.
- GAAP diluted earnings per share of \$0.10, non-GAAP Adjusted EPS of \$0.32.
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$54.7 million, Adjusted EBITDA margin of 23.8%.
- Net cash provided by operating activities of \$38.5 million, Free Cash Flow of \$28.7 million and 52.6% conversion of Adjusted EBITDA.

"While the industry saw challenging market dynamics and a slowdown in client volumes in the second quarter, we continued to make progress on our threetier growth strategy. We signed several clients in the HealthTech space, began implementing our Generative AI application, TaskGPT, for clients, and expanded with several large, global brands in our nearshore geographies," said Co-Founder and CEO, Bryce Maddock. "Despite this progress, the continued volatility in the macro environment has impacted client volumes and we have updated our full year outlook to reflect this. We remain confident in our strategy and are investing to drive a return to growth," concluded Maddock.

## **Second Quarter 2023 Financial and Frontline Highlights**

		Three mo	nths e ne 30,	ended			Six mon Jun	hs er e 30,	nded	
(\$ in thousands, except per share amounts)		2023		2022	% Change	2023		2022		% Change
Service revenue	\$	229,169	\$	246,459	(7.0)%	\$	464,475	\$	486,139	(4.5)%
GAAP net income	\$	10,132	\$	7,729	31.1 %	\$	19,641	\$	19,315	1.7 %
GAAP net income margin		4.4 % 3.1 %		3.1 % 4.2 %		4.2 %		4.0 %		
Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income	\$	31,822	\$	38,742	(17.9)%	\$	64,333	\$	73,707	(12.7)%
Non-GAAP Adjusted Net Income margin		13.9 %		15.7 %			13.9 %		15.2 %	
GAAP diluted earnings per share	\$	0.10	\$	0.07	42.9 %	\$	0.20	\$	0.19	5.3 %
Non-GAAP Adjusted EPS	\$	0.32	\$	0.38	(15.8)%	\$	0.65	\$	0.71	(8.5)%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	54,653	\$	55,674	(1.8)%	\$	109,881	\$	109,805	0.1 %
Adjusted EBITDA margin		23.8 %		22.6 %			23.7 %		22.6 %	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	38,530	\$	36,076	6.8 %	\$	82,213	\$	72,966	12.7 %
Free Cash Flow	\$	28,729	\$	24,489	17.3 %	\$	67,168	\$	43,609	54.0 %
Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA		52.6 %		44.0 %			61.1 %		39.7 %	

- Repurchased 3.2 million shares in the second quarter ended June 30, 2023.
- Ended the quarter with 47,000 teammates.
- Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA leverage ratio was 0.5 times.
- Launched TaskGPT with inaugural client, MoneyLion, leveraging Generative AI in Customer Service Operations.

"We achieved strong free cash flow conversion in the quarter and continue to expect to generate over \$100 million of Free Cash Flow for the year, excluding the payout associated with our heloo acquisition," said Balaji Sekar, Chief Financial Officer. "We returned \$38 million of capital to shareholders via share repurchases in the second quarter, while continuing to invest in our strategic initiatives. As part of our capital allocation strategy, we intend to continue to repurchase shares at attractive valuations."

### Third Quarter and Full Year 2023 Outlook

For the third guarter and full year 2023, TaskUs expects its financial results to include<sup>1, 2</sup>:

	2023 0	utiook
	Third Quarter	
Revenue (in millions)	\$220 to \$222	\$900 to \$910
Revenue change (YoY) at midpoint	(4.8)%	(5.8)%
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	~22.4%	~23.0%
Free Cash Flow (excluding heloo earn-out payment) (in millions)	N/A	\$100+

000 0.41--1

- 1. With respect to the non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA margin outlook provided above, a reconciliation to the closest GAAP financial measure has not been provided as the quantification of certain items included in the calculation of GAAP net income (loss) cannot be calculated or predicted at this time without unreasonable efforts. For example, the non-GAAP adjustment for stock-based compensation expense requires additional inputs such as number of shares granted and market price that are not currently ascertainable, the non-GAAP adjustment for foreign currency gains or losses depends on the timing and magnitude of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and cannot be accurately forecasted. For the same reasons, the Company is unable to address the probable significance of the unavailable information, which could have a potentially unpredictable, and potentially significant, impact on its future GAAP financial results.
- 2. Free Cash Flow is calculated as net cash provided by operating activities in the period minus cash used for purchase of property and equipment in the period. Net cash provided by operating activities for the full year 2023 (excluding the impact from the heloo earn-out) is expected to be approximately \$135 million and purchase of property and equipment is expected to be approximately \$35 million. The earn-out associated with the heloo acquisition is expected to be approximately €17 million.

#### **Conference Call Information**

TaskUs senior management will host a conference call today to discuss the Company's second quarter 2023 financial results and financial outlook. This call is scheduled to begin at 5:00 pm ET and can be accessed by dialing 877-407-2988 from the United States or Canada or +1 201-389-0923 from other international locations. To listen to a live audio webcast, please visit TaskUs' Investor Relations website at IR.Taskus.com. A replay of the audio webcast will be available for 90 days on the same website following the call. At the time of the conference call and webcast, the Company will post a slide presentation and other materials on its website.

#### About TaskUs

TaskUs is a leading provider of outsourced digital services and next-generation customer experience to the world's most innovative companies, helping its clients represent, protect and grow their brands. Leveraging a cloud-based infrastructure, TaskUs serves clients in the fastest-growing sectors, including social media, e-commerce, gaming, streaming media, food delivery and ride-sharing, Technology, FinTech and HealthTech. As of June 30, 2023, TaskUs had a worldwide headcount of approximately 47,000 people across 27 locations in 13 countries, including the United States, the Philippines and India.

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include all statements that are not historical facts, and further include, without limitation, statements reflecting our current views with respect to, among other things, our operations, our financial performance, our industry, the impact of the macroeconomic environment on our business, and other non-historical statements including the statements in the "Third Quarter and Full Year 2023 Outlook" section of this press release. In some cases, you can identify these forward-looking statements by the use of words such as "outlook," "believes," "expects," "potential," "continues," "may," "will," "should," "could," "seeks," "predicts," "intends," "trends," "plans," "estimates," "anticipates," "position us" or the negative version of these words or other comparable words. Such forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties. Accordingly, there are or will be important factors that could cause actual outcomes or results to differ materially from those indicated in these statements. These factors include but are not limited to: the dependence of our business on key clients; the risk of loss of business or non-payment from clients; our failure to cost-effectively acquire and retain new clients; the risk that we may provide inadequate service or cause disruptions in our clients' businesses or fail to comply with the quality standards required by our clients under our agreements; unauthorized or improper disclosure of personal or other sensitive information, or security breaches and incidents; negative publicity or liability or difficulty recruiting and retaining employees; our failure to detect and deter criminal or fraudulent activities or other misconduct by our employees or third parties; global economic and political conditions, especially in the social media and meal delivery and transport industries from which we generate significa

maintain and enhance our brand; competitive pricing pressure; unfavorable or uncertain economic and political conditions; our dependence on senior management and key employees; the COVID-19 pandemic, including the resulting global economic uncertainty and measures taken in response to the pandemic; increases in employee expenses and changes to labor laws; failure to attract, hire, train and retain a sufficient number of skilled employees to support operations, reliance on owned and third-party technology and computer systems; failure to maintain asset utilization levels, price appropriately and control costs; the control of affiliates of Blackstone Inc. and our Co-Founders over us; and the dual class structure of our common stock. Additional risks and uncertainties include but are not limited to those described under "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") on March 6, 2023, as such factors may be updated from time to time in our periodic filings with the SEC, which are accessible on the SEC's website at <a href="https://www.sec.gov">www.sec.gov</a>. These factors should not be construed as exhaustive and should be read in conjunction with the other cautionary statements that are included in the Company's SEC filings. TaskUs undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as required by law.

#### **Non-GAAP Measures**

TaskUs supplements results reported in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), with non-GAAP financial measures, such as Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income Margin, Adjusted EPS, EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, Free Cash Flow and Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA. Management believes these measures help illustrate underlying trends in TaskUs' business and uses the measures to establish budgets and operational goals, communicate internally and externally, for managing TaskUs' business and evaluating its performance. Management also believes these measures help investors compare TaskUs' operating performance with its results in prior periods. TaskUs anticipates that it will continue to report both GAAP and certain non-GAAP financial measures in its financial results, including non-GAAP results that exclude the impact of certain costs, losses and gains that are required to be included in our profit and loss measures under GAAP. Because TaskUs' reported non-GAAP financial measures are not calculated in accordance with GAAP, these measures are not comparable to GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly described non-GAAP measures reported by other companies within TaskUs' industry. Consequently, TaskUs' non-GAAP financial measures should not be evaluated in isolation or supplant comparable GAAP measures, but rather, should be considered together with the information in TaskUs' consolidated financial statements, which are prepared in accordance with GAAP. Definitions of non-GAAP financial measures and the reconciliations to the most directly comparable measures in accordance with GAAP are provided in subsequent sections of this press release narrative and supplemental schedules.

#### **Investor Contact**

Alan Katz IR@taskus.com

### **Media Contact**

Lisa Wolford mediainquiries@taskus.com

# TaskUs, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (unaudited)

(in thousands, except per share data)

	Three months ended June 30,					Six months ended June 30,				
·	2023		2022			2023		2022		
Service revenue	\$	229,169	\$	246,459	\$	464,475	\$	486,139		
Operating expenses:										
Cost of services		133,554		143,538		271,316		284,820		
Selling, general, and administrative expense		58,175		68,919		122,469		133,166		
Depreciation		10,079		9,657		19,740		18,558		
Amortization of intangible assets		5,125		4,967		10,249		9,678		
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		67		5		132		(10)		
Total operating expenses		207,000		227,086		423,906		446,212		
Operating income		22,169		19,373		40,569		39,927		
Other expense (income)		(684)		7,377		(2,861)		8,430		
Financing expenses		5,330		2,204		10,429		3,806		
Income before income taxes		17,523		9,792		33,001		27,691		
Provision for income taxes		7,391		2,063		13,360		8,376		
Net income	\$	10,132	\$	7,729	\$	19,641	\$	19,315		
Net income per common share:										
Basic	\$	0.10	\$	0.08	\$	0.20	\$	0.20		
Diluted	\$	0.10	\$	0.07	\$	0.20	\$	0.19		
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding:										
Basic		96,524,111		97,783,809		97,042,881		97,632,611		
Diluted		98,200,005		103,177,186		99,576,289		103,649,606		

# TaskUs, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited)

(in thousands)

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	153,640	\$	133,992	
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$2,263 and \$3,422, respectively		175,588		178,678	
Income tax receivable		4,571		2,879	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		32,022		25,876	
Total current assets		365,821		341,425	
Noncurrent assets:					
Property and equipment, net		76,980		75,053	
Operating lease right-of-use assets		39,104		41,510	
Deferred tax assets		6,326		6,165	
Intangibles		202,932		212,993	
Goodwill		217,801		217,382	
Other noncurrent assets		8,757		7,487	
Total noncurrent assets	' <u></u>	551,900		560,590	
Total assets	\$	917,721	\$	902,015	
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	<del></del>				
Liabilities:					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	40,768	\$	37,062	
Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities		58,917		48,663	
Current portion of debt		5,359		3,334	
Current portion of operating lease liabilities		12,555		11,614	
Current portion of income tax payable		8,454		5,730	
Deferred revenue		3,265		3,481	
Total current liabilities		129,318		109,884	
Noncurrent liabilities:	·		-		
Income tax payable		1,597		2,293	
Long-term debt		261,039		264,225	
Operating lease liabilities		29,418		32,380	
Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities		2,813		2,818	
Deferred tax liabilities		34,542		34,514	
Other noncurrent liabilities		195		288	
Total noncurrent liabilities		329,604		336,518	
Total liabilities	·	458,922		446,402	
Total shareholders' equity		458,799		455,613	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	917,721	\$	902,015	
	<u>-</u>				

# TaskUs, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (unaudited)

(in thousands)

		Six months e	nded Ju	ıne 30,
		2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net income	\$	19,641	\$	19,315
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation		19,740		18,558
Amortization of intangibles		10,249		9,678
Amortization of debt financing fees		298		278
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		132		(10)
Provision for losses on accounts receivable		_		929
Unrealized foreign exchange losses (gains) on forward contracts		(1,675)		7,452
Deferred taxes		(90)		(47)
Stock-based compensation expense		28,504		38,538
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable		3,081		(16,218)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(5,529)		(6,346)
Operating lease right-of-use assets		7,397		6,534
Other noncurrent assets		(368)		(128)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(1,142)		537
Accrued payroll and employee-related liabilities		9,052		6,662
Operating lease liabilities		(7,056)		(6,109)
Income tax payable		300		(6,241)
Deferred revenue		(217)		(416)
Other noncurrent liabilities		(104)		_
Net cash provided by operating activities		82,213		72,966
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchase of property and equipment		(15,045)		(29,357)
Acquisition, net of cash acquired		_		(23,235)
Investment in loan receivable		(1,000)		
Net cash used in investing activities		(16,045)		(52,592)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from borrowings, Revolving credit facility		_		32,500
Payments on long-term debt		(1,350)		(5,250)
Proceeds from employee stock plans		399		920
Payments for taxes related to net share settlement		(550)		(2,777)
Payments for stock repurchases		(44,334)		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	-	(45,835)		25,393
Increase in cash and cash equivalents		20.333		45.767
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(685)		(4,617)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		133,992		63,584
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	153,640	\$	104,734
Cash and Cash equivalents at that of period	<del>-</del>	133,040	Ψ	104,734

Adjusted EBITDA (unaudited)

(in thousands, except margin amounts)

	Three months ended June 30,					Six months ended June 30,					
	 2023		2022		2023		2022				
Net income	\$ 10,132	\$	7,729	\$	19,641	\$	19,315				
Provision for income taxes	7,391		2,063		13,360		8,376				
Financing expenses	5,330		2,204		10,429		3,806				
Depreciation	10,079		9,657		19,740		18,558				
Amortization of intangible assets	5,125		4,967		10,249		9,678				
EBITDA	\$ 38,057	\$	26,620	\$	73,419	\$	59,733				
Transaction costs <sup>(1)</sup>	_		357		245		549				
Earn-out consideration <sup>(2)</sup>	1,268		1,328		7,916		1,328				
Foreign currency losses (gains)(3)	(196)		7,501		(2,178)		8,654				
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets	67		5		132		(10)				
Severance costs <sup>(4)</sup>	350		821		1,568		821				
Stock-based compensation expense <sup>(5)</sup>	15,107		19,042		28,779		38,730				
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 54,653	\$	55,674	\$	109,881	\$	109,805				
Net Income Margin <sup>(6)</sup>	 4.4 %		3.1 %		4.2 %		4.0 %				
Adjusted EBITDA Margin <sup>(6)</sup>	 23.8 %		22.6 %		23.7 %		22.6 %				

- (1) Represents professional service fees related to the acquisition of heloo in 2022 and other non-recurring transactions.
- (2) Represents earn-out consideration recognized as compensation expense related to the acquisition of heloo.
- (3) Realized and unrealized foreign currency losses (gains) include the effect of fair market value changes of forward contracts and remeasurement of U.S. dollar-denominated accounts to foreign currency
- (4) Represents severance payments as a result of certain cost optimization measures we undertook during the period to restructure support roles.
- (5) Represents stock-based compensation expense associated with equity-classified awards, as well as associated payroll tax.
- (6) Net Income Margin represents net income divided by service revenue and Adjusted EBITDA Margin represents Adjusted EBITDA divided by service revenue.

Adjusted Net Income (unaudited) (in thousands, except margin amounts)

		Three months ended June 30,						June 30,
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Net income	\$	10,132	\$	7,729	\$	19,641	\$	19,315
Amortization of intangible assets		5,125		4,967		10,249		9,678
Transaction costs <sup>(1)</sup>		_		357		245		549
Earn-out consideration <sup>(2)</sup>		1,268		1,328		7,916		1,328
Foreign currency losses (gains) <sup>(3)</sup>		(196)		7,501		(2,178)		8,654
Loss (gain) on disposal of assets		67		5		132		(10)
Severance costs <sup>(4)</sup>		350		821		1,568		821
Stock-based compensation expense <sup>(5)</sup>		15,107		19,042		28,779		38,730
Tax impacts of adjustments <sup>(6)</sup>		(31)		(3,008)		(2,019)		(5,358)
Adjusted Net Income	\$	31,822	\$	38,742	\$	64,333	\$	73,707
Net Income Margin <sup>(7)</sup>	<del></del>	4.4 %		3.1 %		4.2 %	===	4.0 %
Adjusted Net Income Margin <sup>(7)</sup>		13.9 %		15.7 %		13.9 %		15.2 %

- (1) Represents professional service fees related to the acquisition of heloo in 2022 and other non-recurring transactions.
- (2) Represents earn-out consideration recognized as compensation expense related to the acquisition of heloo.
- (3) Realized and unrealized foreign currency losses (gains) include the effect of fair market value changes of forward contracts and remeasurement of U.S. dollar-denominated accounts to foreign currency.
- (4) Represents severance payments as a result of certain cost optimization measures we undertook during the period to restructure support roles.
- (5) Represents stock-based compensation expense associated with equity-classified awards, as well as associated payroll tax.
- (6) Represents tax impacts of adjustments to net income which resulted in a tax benefit during the period, including stock-based compensation expense and earn-out consideration.
- (7) Net Income Margin represents net income divided by service revenue and Adjusted Net Income Margin represents Adjusted Net Income divided by service revenue.

Adjusted EPS (unaudited)

	Three months ended June 30,					Six months ended June 30,				
	 2023		2022		2023		2022			
GAAP diluted EPS	\$ 0.10	\$	0.07	\$	0.20	\$	0.19			
Per share adjustments to net income <sup>(1)</sup>	0.22		0.31		0.45		0.52			
Adjusted EPS	\$ 0.32	\$	0.38	\$	0.65	\$	0.71			
Weighted-average common shares outstanding – diluted	98,200,005		103,177,186		99,576,289		103,649,606			

<sup>(1)</sup> Reflects the aggregate adjustments made to reconcile net income to Adjusted Net Income, as noted in the above table, divided by the GAAP diluted weighted-average number of shares outstanding for the relevant period.

Free Cash Flow (unaudited) (in thousands, except percentages)

	Three months ended June 30,					Six months ended June 30,				
		2023		2022		2023		2022		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	38,530	\$	36,076	\$	82,213	\$	72,966		
Purchase of property and equipment		(9,801)		(11,587)		(15,045)		(29,357)		
Free Cash Flow	\$	28,729	\$	24,489	\$	67,168	\$	43,609		
Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA		52.6 %		44.0 %		61.1 %		39.7 %		

<sup>(1)</sup> Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA represents Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA.

#### **Definitions of Non-GAAP Metrics**

#### **EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA**

EBITDA is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents net income or loss for the period before the impact of the benefit from or provision for income taxes, financing expenses, depreciation, and amortization of intangible assets. EBITDA eliminates potential differences in performance caused by variations in capital structures (affecting financing expenses), tax positions (such as the availability of net operating losses against which to relieve taxable profits), the cost and age of tangible assets (affecting relative depreciation expense) and the extent to which intangible assets are identifiable (affecting relative amortization expense).

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents EBITDA before certain items that are considered to hinder comparison of the performance of our businesses on a period-over-period basis or with other businesses. During the periods presented, we excluded from Adjusted EBITDA transaction costs, earn-out consideration, the effect of foreign currency gains and losses, gains and losses on disposals of assets, non-recurring severance costs and stock-based compensation expense and employer payroll tax associated with equity-classified awards, which include costs that are required to be expensed in accordance with GAAP. Our management believes that the inclusion of supplementary adjustments to EBITDA applied in presenting Adjusted EBITDA are appropriate to provide additional information to investors about certain material non-cash items and about unusual items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future.

Adjusted EBITDA Margin represents Adjusted EBITDA divided by service revenue.

#### **Adjusted Net Income**

Adjusted Net Income is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents net income or loss for the period before the impact of amortization of intangible assets and certain items that are considered to hinder comparison of the performance of our businesses on a period-over-period basis or with other businesses. During the periods presented, we excluded from Adjusted Net Income amortization of intangible assets, transaction costs, earn-out consideration, the effect of foreign currency gains and losses, gains and losses on disposals of assets, non-recurring severance costs, stock-based compensation expense and employer payroll tax associated with equity-classified awards and the related effect on income taxes of certain pre-tax adjustments, which include costs that are required to be expensed in accordance with GAAP. Our management believes that the inclusion of supplementary adjustments to net income applied in presenting Adjusted Net Income are appropriate to provide additional information to investors about certain material non-cash items and about unusual items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future.

Adjusted Net Income Margin represents Adjusted Net Income divided by service revenue.

### **Adjusted EPS**

Adjusted EPS is a non-GAAP profitability measure that represents earnings available to shareholders excluding the impact of certain items that are considered to hinder comparison of the performance of our business on a period-over-period basis or with other businesses. Adjusted EPS is calculated as Adjusted Net Income divided by our diluted weighted-average number of shares outstanding, including the impact of any potentially dilutive common stock equivalents that are anti-dilutive to GAAP net income per share – diluted ("GAAP diluted EPS") but dilutive to Adjusted EPS. Our management believes that the inclusion of supplementary adjustments to earnings per share applied in presenting Adjusted EPS are appropriate to provide additional information to investors about certain material non-cash items and about unusual items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future.

### Free Cash Flow

Free Cash Flow is a non-GAAP liquidity measure that represents our ability to generate additional cash from our business operations. Free Cash Flow is calculated as net cash provided by operating activities in the period minus cash used for purchase of property and equipment in the period. Our management believes that the inclusion of this non-GAAP measure, when considered with our GAAP results, provides management and investors with an additional understanding of our ability to generate additional cash for ongoing business operations and other capital deployment.

Conversion of Adjusted EBITDA represents Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA.